

## Objective Type Q. & A.

(2)

10. What is the term Formalists use to describe a text that exhibits a special use of language?  
→ Literariness.
11. Which famous formalist is most connected with defamiliarisation?  
→ Victor Shklovsky
12. Which literary theory doesn't oppose Formalism? (New Historicism/ New Criticism)  
→ New Criticism
13. Who came up with the concept of 'literariness' in terms of Formalism?  
→ Roman Jakobson.
14. Modern literary theory began with the work of which theorist?  
→ Ferdinand de Saussure
15. What is mimesis? (A satire/ An imitation)  
→ An imitation.
16. How did the new critics view literature?  
→ As an aesthetic object, independent of historical context.
17. What is common between structuralist and formalist?  
→ Both sets of critics study the underlying forms of texts.